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Executive Summary

We have entered the domain of AI-augmented work and decision making across all functional areas of a business, from front to back office. This InfoBrief presents IDC research on global use, impact, and value creation of artificial intelligence (AI) and machine learning (ML) across industries and functional markets. It also provides recommended practices for tech buyers to ensure accelerated and consistent value delivery.



Al adoption and spend continue to rise.

Al adoption has increased three times since 2019, and 25% of the Al initiatives and 36% of Al models are now reported to be in production.

Organizations plan to spend 4% more on Al initiatives in 2022 than in 2021. 2020 had the largest spend so far, with large organizations averaging \$134 million annually. Budget is largely centralized in IT, and Al initiatives are primarily managed by a center of excellence.



Al is disrupting virtually every business process in every industry.

Around 50% of survey respondents plan to use AI across business functions in the next 12 months.

AI-powered automation is expected to take center stage. Recent breakthroughs in natural language processing (NLP) using transfer learning and reinforcement learning techniques are accelerating the adoption of recommendation and optimization engines.



Innovation and sustainability are the top benefits.

Early adopters reported 35% improvement in innovation and 33% improvement in sustainability by investing in Al over the past three years.

Customer and employee retention were each reported to have 32% improvement from Al investments.



The talent gap, Al governance, and quality training data are challenges for Al deployments.

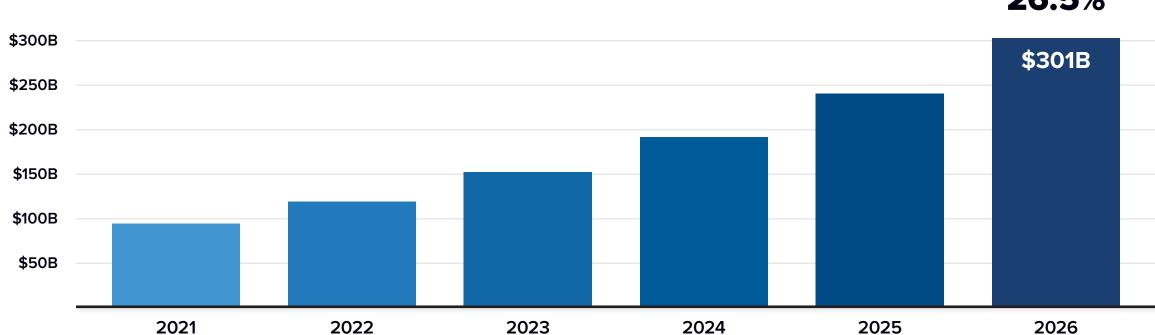
The skills shortage, not just of data scientists and machine learning developers but also of business practitioners who understand the implications and use of AI, remains a big issue. Reskilling and training is an investment priority, along with the democratization of AI tools and technologies.

Upcoming regulations to ensure responsible Al deployments have increased the need for governance, and adequate volumes and quality of training data continue to be an inhibitor.

Global Spending on AI to Exceed \$301 Billion by 2026

Worldwide Artificial Intelligence Systems Spend





Source: IDC's Worldwide Artificial Intelligence Spending Guide, August 2022

Efficiency, Customer Experience Are Key Al Business Objectives

Unprecedented digital transformation over the past two years has ushered in an increasingly digital-first economy. Al/ML are at the forefront, helping organizations future-proof, digitalize, and permanently reduce the cost of doing business.



n = 2,053, Source: IDC's Al StrategiesView 2022, May 2022

Q. What are the primary business objectives for using Al for your projects/initiatives? Al Business Objectives (global responses)



Most Regions Pursuing Efficiency and Customer Experience

Improving operational efficiency is the top objective for North America and the Europe, Middle East, and Africa region. Increasing revenue from new markets is the priority in Asia/Pacific.

Q. What are the primary business objectives for using AI for your projects/initiatives?



NORTH AMERICA

Improve operational efficiency	39%
Improve employee productivity	38%
Improve customer experience/ customer satisfaction	38%



EUROPE, MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA

Improve operational efficiency	39%
Improve customer experience/ customer satisfaction	35%
Increase innovation	33%



ASIA PACIFIC

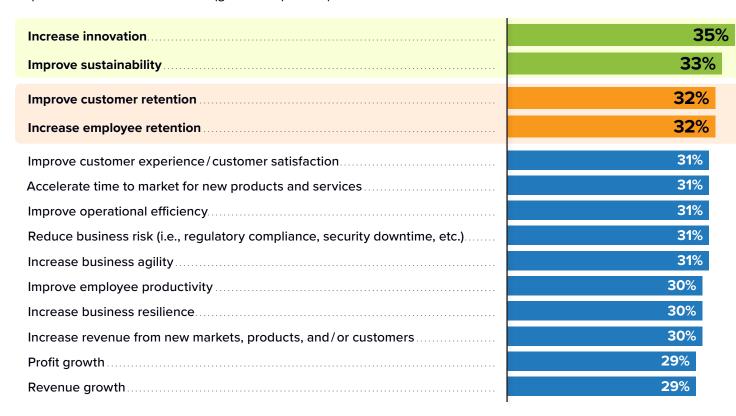
Increase revenue from new markets, products, and/or customers	40%
Improve customer experience/	40%
customer substaction	
Improve operational efficiency	39%

n = 2,053, Source: IDC's Al StrategiesView 2022, May 2022

Al Projects and Initiatives Offer Superior Business Outcomes

Q. What percentage improvement due to investing in AI projects/initiatives has your organization seen annually over the past three years for the following business outcomes?

Improvements Attributed to AI (global responses)



Globally, early adopters reported

35% improvement in innovation and

33% in sustainability by investing in

All over the past three years.

Customer and employee retention each saw a **32% improvement.**

n = 2,053, Source: IDC's Al StrategiesView 2022, May 2022

Al Projects and Initiatives Offer Superior Business Outcomes (continued)

While North America and Asia/Pacific businesses had the greatest gains in innovation, EMEA businesses said faster time to market and reduced business risks were their top successes.

Q. What percentage improvement due to investing in AI projects/initiatives has your organization seen annually over the past three years for the following business outcomes?



NORTH AMERICA

Increase innovation	36%
Increase employee retention	32%
Improve customer retention	32%

EUROPE, MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA

Accelerate time to market for new products and services	33%
Reduce business risk (i.e., regulatory compliance, security downtime, etc.)	33%
Increase innovation	32%



ASIA PACIFIC

Increase innovation	36%
Improve sustainability	35%
Accelerate time to market for new products and services	34%

n = 2,053, Source: IDC's Al StrategiesView 2022, May 2022

A Diverse Set of Al Use Cases

Today, firms prioritize operations and automation, along with computer vision and chatbots.

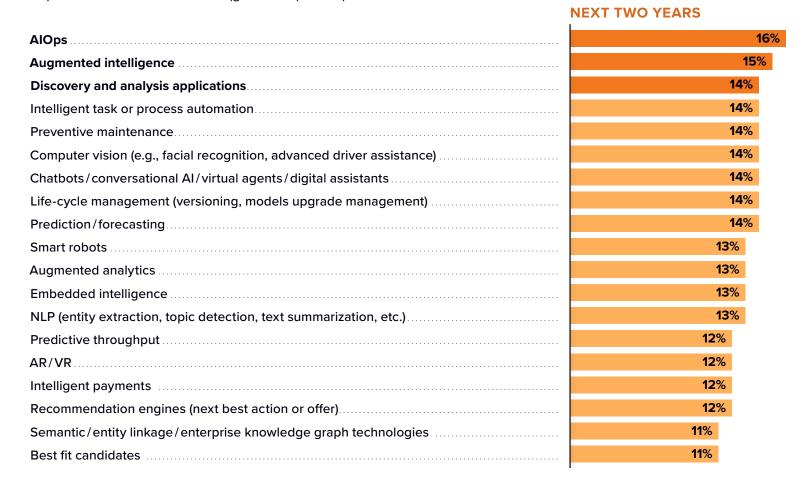
In two years, firms will prioritize AlOps, augmented intelligence, and discovery and analysis applications.



n = 1,705, Source: IDC's Al StrategiesView 2022, May 2022

Q. What kinds of AI solutions is your organization investigating, building, or planning to deploy in the next two years? (choose all that apply)

Improvements Attributed to AI (global responses)



Al Solutions Are Deployed Across Business Functions

Al-powered automation is expected to take center stage in the next wave of enterprise automation as optimizations move from reactive to predictive and proactive.

Better understanding and classification of unstructured data and processes can lessen the burden of manually analyzing and orchestrating actions. Without AI, data discovery associated with automation is mostly limited to structured processes and structured data.

Recent breakthroughs in NLP using transfer learning and reinforcement learning are accelerating the adoption of recommendation and optimization engines.

% of Respondents Working on Use Cases Below

IT operations Fraud/risk management 37% Predictive or preventive maintenance... Optimization engines Intelligent task or process automation.... Intelligent task or process automation... **37**% 37% Discovery or analysis Apps..... Discovery or analysis Apps..... Finance/accounting Supply chain 39% Intelligent task or process automation.... Augmented analytics **37**% Intelligent task or process automation.... Discovery or analysis apps..... 36% Discovery or analysis Apps..... Augmented analytics Mgmt/maint. of physical assets R&D/engineering Intelligent task or process automation.... 35% Intelligent task or process automation.... Discovery or analysis apps..... Optimization engines 35% Augmented analytics Predictive or preventive maintenance.

n = 1,920, Source: IDC's *Industry AI Path 2021*, June 2021

37%

37%

36%

38%

35%

35%

39%

37%

36%

Al Solutions Are Deployed Across Business Functions (continued)

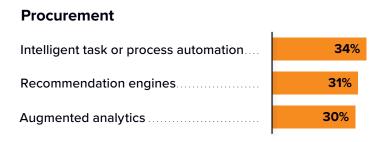
Service delivery

% of Respondents Working on Use Cases Below

Commerce 36% Intelligent task or process automation.... Discovery or analysis apps..... Optimization engines **Customer service and support** 37% Optimization engines **37**% **37**% Intelligent task or process automation... Sales 36% Intelligent task or process automation.... Augmented analytics 33% 32% Optimization engines

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Intelligent task or process automation	35%
Discovery or analysis apps	35%
Optimization engines	34%
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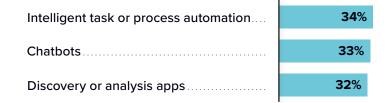




Manufacturing operations

Discovery or analysis apps	39 %
Intelligent task or process automation	37%
Optimization engines	36%

Human resources



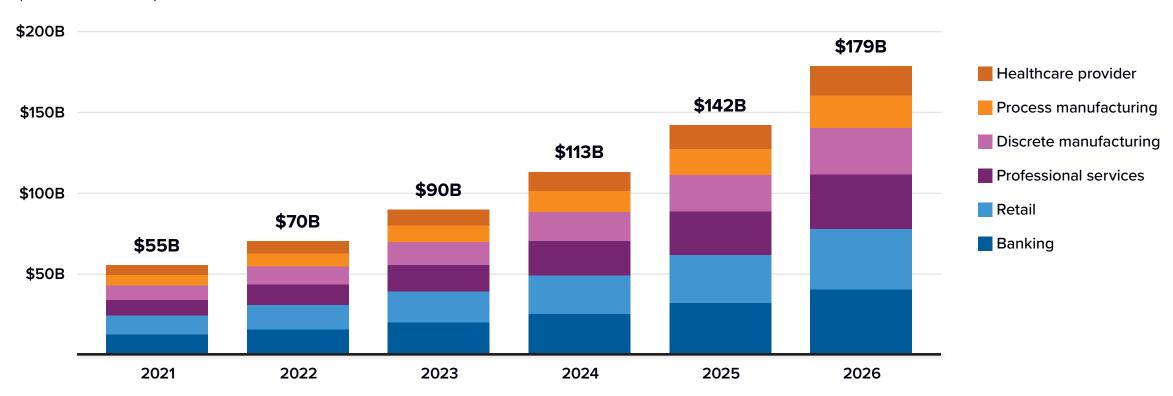
n = 1,920, Source: IDC's Industry AI Path 2021, June 2021

AI Spending by Industry

Banking, retail, professional services, and manufacturing will account for more than half of global IT spending on AI in 2026.

Top Industry based on Spend, 2021

(value — constant \$B)



Source: IDC's Worldwide Artificial Intelligence Spending Guide, August 2021



AI in Financial Services

Financial institutions are expanding AI to improve customer experiences and back-office processes. The industry is expected to spend over \$10 billion in 2023.

Front office Smile-to-pay facial Machine le



Machine learning for program advisors and recommendation systems



Automated threat intelligence and prevention systems



Back office

Machine learning for fraud analysis and investigation



scanning to initiate

transaction

Conversational bots for basic servicing requests



Automated claims processing



Machine vision and natural language processing for document processing



Smart business innovation and automation

Al in Manufacturing

Manufacturing is expected to spend over \$8 billion in Al in 2023.

Manufacturers are cutting downtime, ensuring high-quality products, and improving operational efficiency. Al offers actionable insights into each level of design and manufacturing. Through predictive learning, Al identifies product or equipment failures well in advance. This helps reduce idle time and improves productivity. Computer vision Al and machine learning tools are bringing revolutionary changes for quality assessments.

Operational efficiency



Quality checks and predictive maintenance

Accurately predict

product demand;

automate supply, demand,

and inventories functions



Predict equipment failure and prevent accidental shutdowns



Optimize warehouse management and logistics operations

Customer experience



Digital twin/advanced digital simulations to design and test equipment virtually



Customer management with personalized experiences, quicker response times, more-informed decisions



Al-powered robots for repetitive tasks, safer workplace, and improved productivity



Forecast product prices; competitive pricing yields more profits

AI in Other Industries

Retail



- Automated customer service agents
- Expert shopping advisors and product recommendations
- · Price optimization
- Cashierless checkout
- Supply and logistics, fleet management

Federal government



- Intelligent case management of application and delivery of benefits
- Intelligence systems: defense, terrorism, investigations
- Urban, transportation, or environmental monitoring and planning

Insurance



- Program advisors and recommendation systems
- Smart business innovation and automation
- · Automated claims processing
- Financial crime management

Life sciences



- Clinical trial management and recruitment
- · Pricing and revenue management
- Drug discovery
- · Automated human resources

Education



- Adaptive learning
- · Student engagement tracking and analysis
- · Financial aid management and compliance

Telecommunications



- Automated threat intelligence and prevention systems
- · Smart networking
- Automated customer service agents

Data Is Foundational to Al

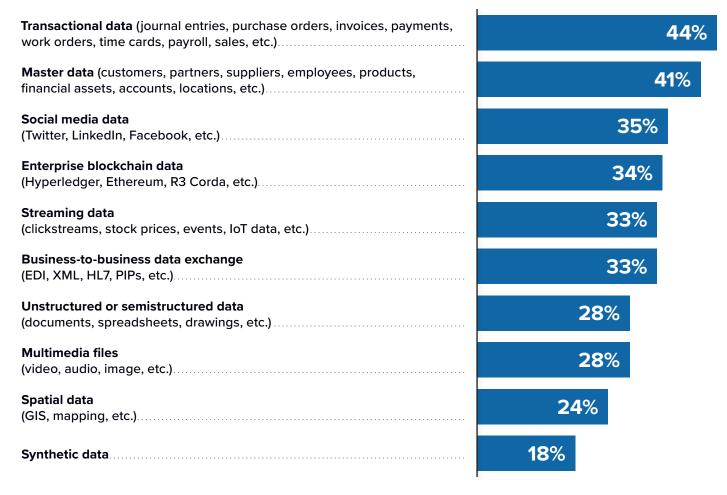
Unstructured data remains largely untapped.

Master data and transactional data remain the highest percentages of data types processed for AI/ML solutions across geographies.

- Unstructured or semistructured data processing is highest in Asia/Pacific.
- Asia/Pacific and North America process the highest percentage of multimedia and streaming data files.

n = 2,053, Source: IDC's AI StrategiesView 2022, May 2022

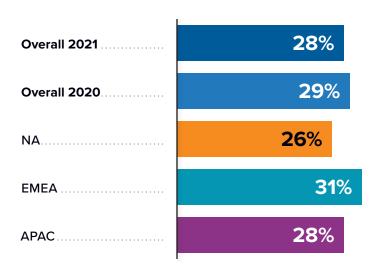
Q. Thinking of your data environment, select all the types of data that are being processed by your organization's AI/ML solution.



Companies Experiencing Al Failure

In all three regions, the top reason for Al project failure was **technology not performing as expected.**

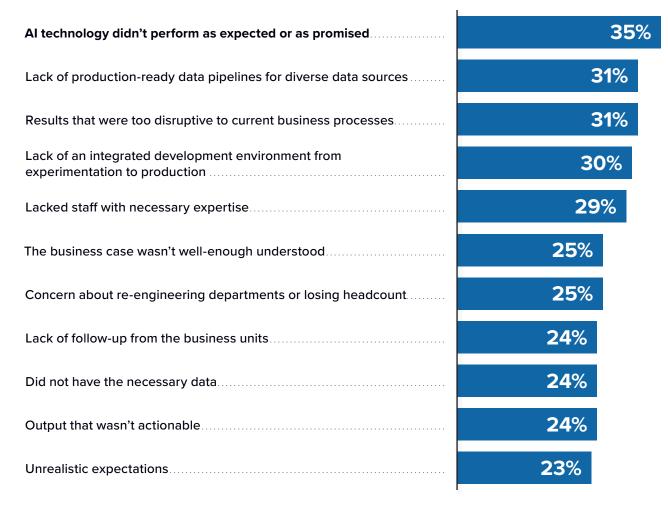
% of respondents that noted AI failure



n = 2,053, Source: IDC's AI StrategiesView 2022, May 2022

Please indicate the reasons why your Al projects have failed.

(Reasons Al projects failed (global response))



Companies Experiencing Al Failure (continued)

The percentage of AI initiatives that failed is higher in EMEA and APAC compared to North America.

Please indicate the reasons why your Al projects have failed.



NORTH AMERICA

Al technology didn't perform as expected or as promised	35%
Results that were too disruptive to current business processes	31%
Lack of an integrated development environment from experimentation to production	31%



EUROPE, MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA

Al technology didn't perform as expected or as promised	34%
Lacked staff with necessary expertise	32 %
Results that were too disruptive to current business processes	30%



ASIA PACIFIC

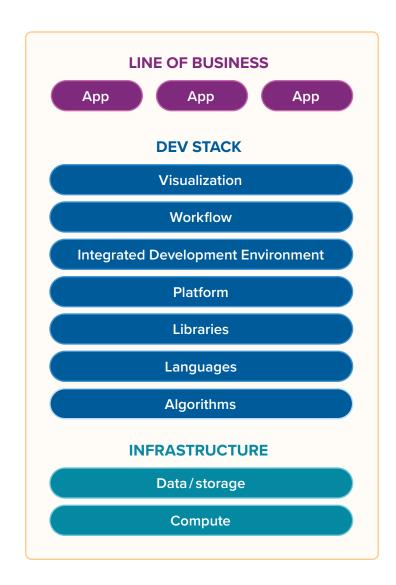
Al technology didn't perform as expected or as promised	35%
Lack of production ready data pipelines for diverse data sources	34%
Lack of an integrated development environment from experimentation to production	32%

n = 2,053, Source: IDC's AI StrategiesView 2022, May 2022

The Al Life-Cycle Software Ecosystem

- Focus moves up from infrastructure management
- Model life cycle management
- How to move models from experimentation to production?
- What are the challenges of running models in production?
- How to ensure model performs as expected?
- How to provide the feedback loop?

Source: IDC's Worldwide Al Life-Cycle Software Market Shares, 2021: Machine Learning Accelerates, July 2022



Collaboration, Deployment, Monitoring, Feedback

Workflow

FOCUS

SHIFTING

- Feature store
- Explainability
- Compliance/Auditability
- Agility/Reusability
- Drift/Retrain/Tune/Rollback

InfraOps, Flexibility, Portability

- Heterogenous compute
- Data operations
- Hybrid cloud/multicloud
- Containerization

The Importance of Automated Machine Learning

Automated machine learning (AutoML) plays a critical role in empowering data practitioners and knowledge workers and helps simplify operations across the Al life cycle. IDC predicts that by 2024, most organizations will leverage codeless development tools for at least 30% of their Al/automation initiatives, helping to scale digital transformation and democratize Al.

To make the data amenable for machine learning, an expert may have to apply appropriate methods for:

- Data preprocessing
- Feature engineering
- Feature extraction
- Feature selection

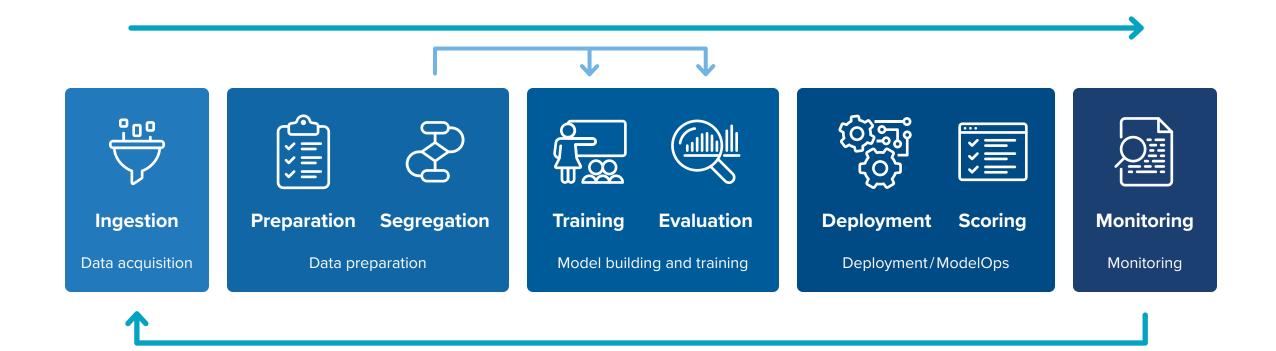
After these steps, practitioners must then:

- Select the algorithm
- Optimize hyperparameters
- Maximize the predictive performance of their model

If deep learning is used, the architecture of the neural network must also be chosen by the machine learning expert.

Each of these steps may be challenging, resulting in significant hurdles to using machine learning. AutoML aims to simplify these tasks and make the practice of machine learning more efficient for data practitioners.

The Workflow of Automated Machine Learning



Infrastructure, tools, and technologies

(logging, scheduling, configuring, caching, data services, continuous integration/continuous delivery, notification, workflow management)

Essential Guidance

Al, ML, and NLP are changing brands around the globe across multiple industry sectors. Al helps organizations realize superior business outcomes, such as better customer and employee experience, innovation, competitiveness, and higher margins. Although adoption is rapidly expanding, project failure rates remain high. Organizations worldwide must evaluate their vision to address the inhibitors for success, unleash the power of AI, and thrive in the digital era.



People

Lack of skilled staff hinders Al adoption at scale. Evaluate third-party services for needs you can't meet in-house while focusing internal efforts on proprietary requirements. Establish a portfolio of expertise that extends beyond data science. Al is largely about data and algorithms; however, "math" alone does not ensure success. Consider the role of data scientists along with knowledge workers and industry expertise. Empowering knowledge workers will accelerate time to value.



Process

Al creates business value but also has unintended consequences. Establish clear policies for data privacy, decision rights, accountability, and transparency. Have proactive and ongoing risk management and data governance performed jointly by IT and those in business and compliance.



Technology

Consider whether to build, buy, or outsource AI capabilities. An off-the-shelf solution that meets requirements with some customization can be cost-efficient and mitigate a skills gap. To build, look for a flexible platform that can quickly scale up and down to meet demand. Instead of implementing distinct solutions to handle small tasks, embrace the platform approach to support consistent experiences and standardization.



Data readiness

To ensure better ROI, select a responsible AI/ML platform with support for all data types and collaboration. Embrace an intelligent data fabric that automates and enforces universal data and usage policies across hybrid data and cloud ecosystems. Automate how data is discovered, cataloged, and enriched. Automate how users access, update, and unify data across distributed cloud landscapes without moving or replicating data.

Partner with a trusted and innovative supplier that can support your short and long-term business drivers and goals in an agile and efficient fashion.

Explanation of Terms



Artificial intelligence for IT operations (AIOps)

AlOps combines IT automation and best practices for operations with technologies like artificial intelligence (AI), machine learning (ML), or other analytics technologies. AlOps can speed up, simplify, and automate IT operations processes and tasks by importing and analyzing observability data and events.



Computer vision (CV)

A branch of artificial intelligence that lets computers and systems get useful information from digital images, videos, and other visual inputs.



Failure

Al projects that never made to production due to various reasons, such as unrealistic expectations, the Al technology didn't perform as expected, output wasn't actionable, etc.



Improvement in sustainability

Methods used to reduce the carbon footprint or the compute resources for the development. It could also refer to improving sustainability from climate risk and intelligence.



In production

Al projects that have been successfully deployed and are now being leveraged by end users and are realizing business value.



Integrated development environment (IDE)

A type of software application that gives computer programmers all the tools they need to make software. An IDE usually has at least a source code editor, build automation tools, and a debugger.



Sustainability

A company's strategy to reduce negative environmental impact resulting from their operations. Practices are typically analyzed against environmental, social, and governance (ESG) metrics.

About the Analysts



Ritu Jyoti Group Vice President, Worldwide Artificial Intelligence and Automation Research Practice, Global Al Research Lead. IDC

Ritu Jyoti is group vice president, covering worldwide artificial intelligence and automation research with IDC's Software Market Research and Advisory practice. Ritu is responsible for leading the development of IDC's thought leadership for Al research and managing the research team. Her research focuses on the state of enterprise AI efforts and global market trends for the rapidly evolving AI and machine learning innovations and ecosystem. She also leads insightful research that addresses the needs of Al technology vendors and provides actionable guidance on how to crisply articulate their value proposition, differentiate, and thrive in the digital era.

More about Ritu Jyoti



Raghunandhan Kuppuswamy Research Manager, Artificial Intelligence and Automation Research Practice, IDC

Raghunandhan Kuppuswamy is a research manager within the Artificial Intelligence and Automation research practice. His core research covers innovative Al applications and solutions across industries and business processes. He collaborates with the tracker team to develop TAM for these rapidly expanding market segments.

More about Raghunandhan Kuppuswamy

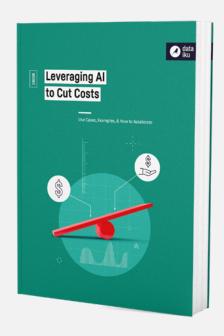
Message from the Sponsor

Leverage AI to Reduce Costs

We're living in a world of tight P&L scrutiny, but that doesn't mean it's the time to deprioritize AI investments.

See why savvy businesses will double-down on their commitment to Al projects to run faster and more efficiently (and how they're using Dataiku to do it). This ebook delves into use cases, examples, and how to accelerate.

GET THE EBOOK



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